

Appendix B

Additional Results for

“Social Class and Workers’ Rent, 1983-2001”

How Strongly do EGP Classes Predict Earnings in Comparison to Standard Educational and Occupational groups?

At the end of this Appendix B, we offer the complete model specifications and coefficients for the following 12 models estimated for the pooled yearly data of all 2.5 million individuals in our sample.

We estimated 6 baseline models and obtained the following R^2 values:

Model 1. Only demographic variables and labor force experience, all interacted with a linear term for time

$$R^2=.2039$$

Model 2a. Model 1 + education + education*time (with linear and quadratic terms for education)

$$R^2=.3908$$

Model 2b. Model 1 + education + education*time (with dummy variables for educational categories)

$$R^2=.3891$$

Model 3. Model 1 + occupation + occupation*time

$$R^2=.3724$$

Model 4a. Model 2a + occupation + occupation*time

$$R^2=.4364$$

Model 4b. Model 2b + occupation + occupation*time

$$R^2=.4353$$

We then estimated 6 test models with appropriate F tests (for the EGP class dummies and their

interactions with time):

Model 5. Model 1 + class + class*time

$$R^2=.3991$$

$$F(12,2508464) = 67898.27$$
$$\text{Prob} > F = 0.0000$$

Model 6a. Model 2a + class + class*time

$$R^2=.4552$$

$$F(12,2508460) = 24716.64$$
$$\text{Prob} > F = 0.0000$$

Model 6b. Model 2b + class + class*time

$$R^2=.4538$$

$$F(12,2508456) = 24764.90$$
$$\text{Prob} > F = 0.0000$$

Model 7. Model 3 + class + class*time

$$R^2=.4084$$

$$F(12,2508454) = 12745.64$$
$$\text{Prob} > F = 0.0000$$

Model 8a. Model 4 + class + class*time

$$R^2=.4640$$

$$F(12,2508450) = 10746.15$$
$$\text{Prob} > F = 0.0000$$

Model 8b. Model 4 + class + class*time

$$R^2=.4627$$

$$F(12,2508446) = 10651.26$$
$$\text{Prob} > F = 0.0000$$

There are two basic conclusions here:

1. EGP classes are uniformly better predictors of earnings patterns over this time period than either education or the census occupational categories. The R^2 for Model 5 is greater than the R^2 for models 2a, 2b, and 3.

2. For each of the six baseline models 1 through 4b, the inclusion of class and class by time interactions in corresponding models 5 through 8b increases the R^2 substantially and generates a statistically significant F test statistic for the inclusion of the additional 12 parameters. For example, the baseline model 1 has an R^2 of .2039. For model 5, EGP dummies and their interactions with time are added to model 1, and the R^2 increases .3991. The value of an F test for the 12 coefficients is a 67,898.27 with a p-value of, essentially, zero. But, most importantly, EGP classes almost double the explanatory power of the model. At the other end of the spectrum, even after trends for education and occupational categories are specified, EGP classes still have substantial and statistically significant predictive power (though the latter is unsurprising with 2.5 million cases). For model 8a, the value for R^2 is .4640 (in comparison to .4364 for model 4a). For model 8b, the value for R^2 is .4627 (in comparison to .4353 for model 4b). Again, the F test is significant in both cases, with values of 10,746.15 and 10,651.26 respectively.

Are these class trends a mere reflection of more basic processes that should be modeled directly? In a fundamental sense, the answer to this question must be ‘yes’. But, given the data at our disposal, a partition based on class is a good starting point for the following reasons: Class, occupation, and education are multiple faces of the same joint population distribution. Earnings can be projected onto any of these marginal distributions, or into cells defined by any combination of them. None has an uncontested claim to exogeneity, and the most reasonable position is to regard them as all endogenous with respect to each other, as generated by the heterogeneity that can be found within cells of each of the marginal distributions. Accordingly, it is proper for the sociological literature to “give classes a try,” so as to restore some balance to the literature that has seized upon educational categories as the most important variable for explaining these trends because supply-side-focused economists were the scholars to first discover the growth of earnings inequality.

Educational Groups as a Partition of the Labor Market for Estimating the Relative Decline in the Variance of Industry Effects

In the following four figures, we estimate the standard deviation of industry effects within educational groups, after conditioning on alternative sets of attributes for individuals. These figures are directly comparable to Figures 3 and 4 in the main text.

We do not present these results in the main text (although we do refer to them in the results section) because of space considerations. However, as we also note there, they do not permit as natural of an interpretation as measures of rent. Although they are reasonable empirical models, if we were to present them as if they inform the rent destruction conjecture, then we would lose the claim to be estimating models appreciably similar to those of Katz, Krueger, and Summers, which is what establishes our claim that even neoclassical economists should regard these industry coefficients as adequate indicators of relative rent payments (and, hence, that even

neoclassical economists should pay attention to results such as ours).

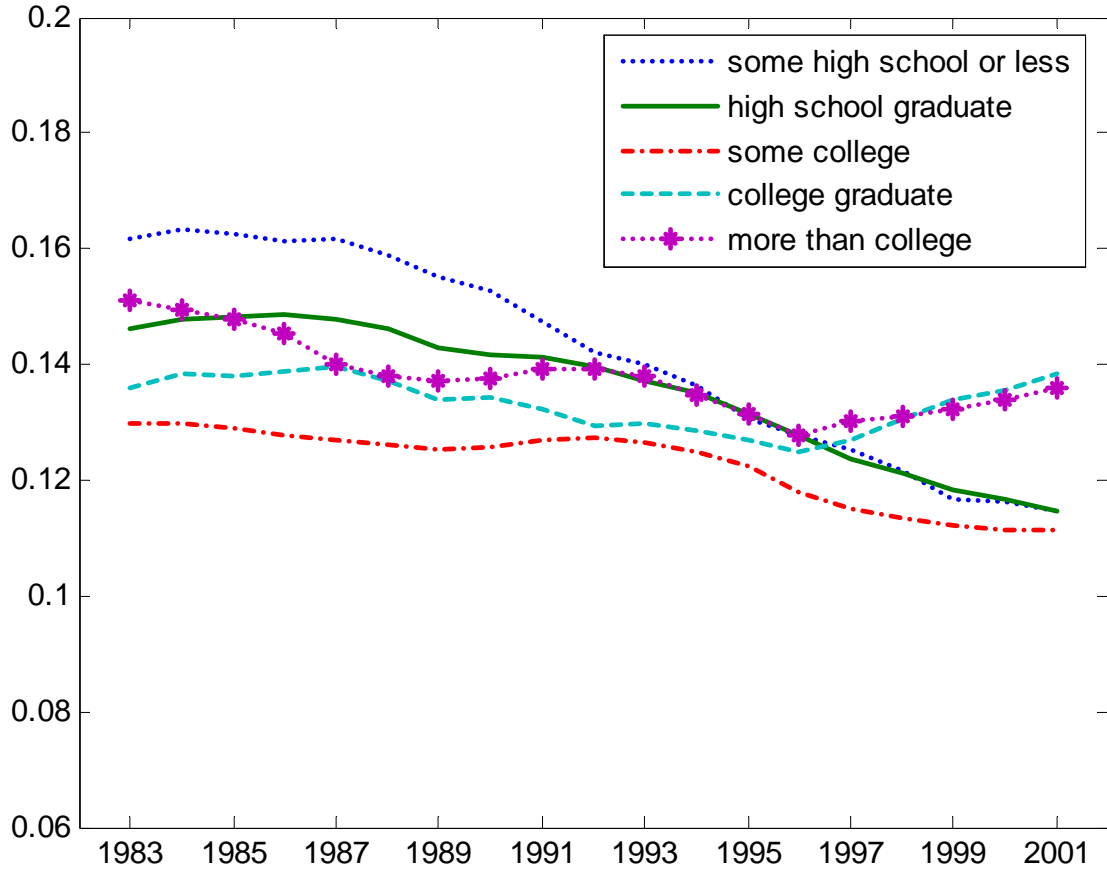


Figure B2a. Five-Year Moving Averages of the Weighted Standard Deviation of Industry Effects

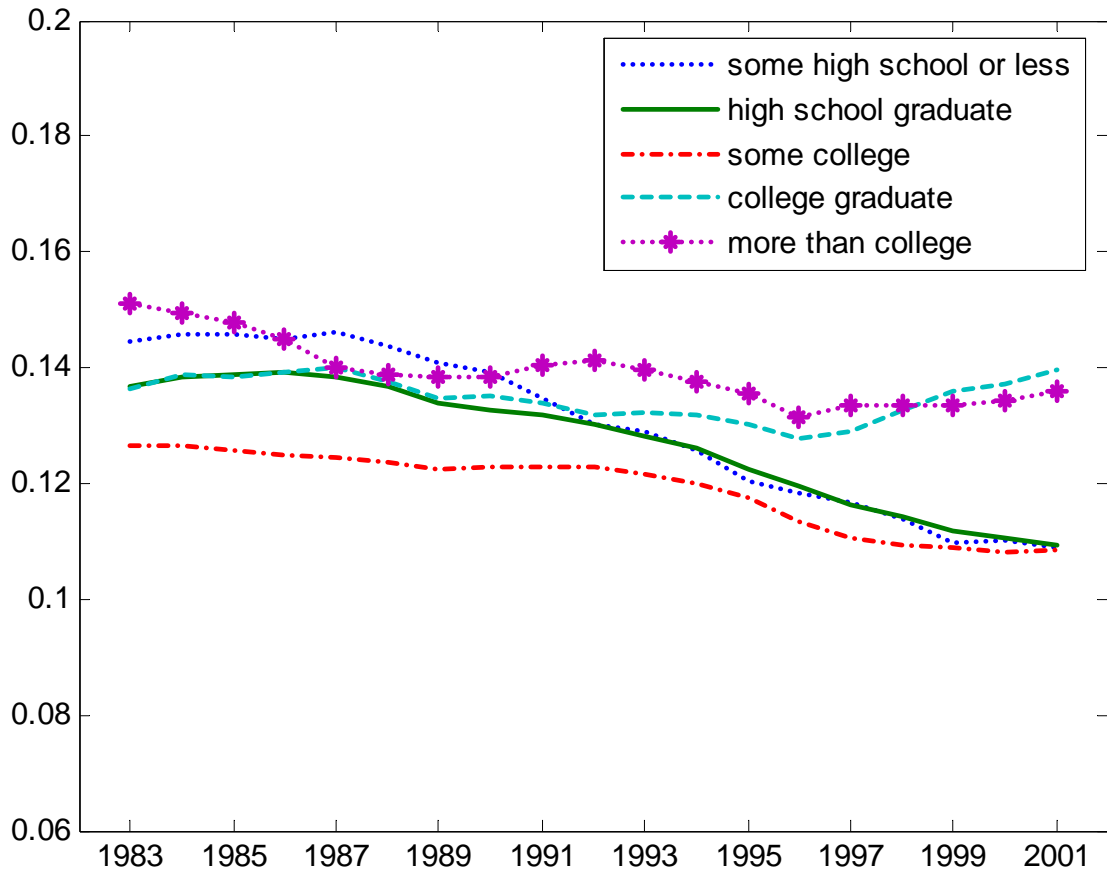


Figure B2b. Five-Year Moving Averages of the Weighted Standard Deviation of Industry Effects (with an adjustment for union status)

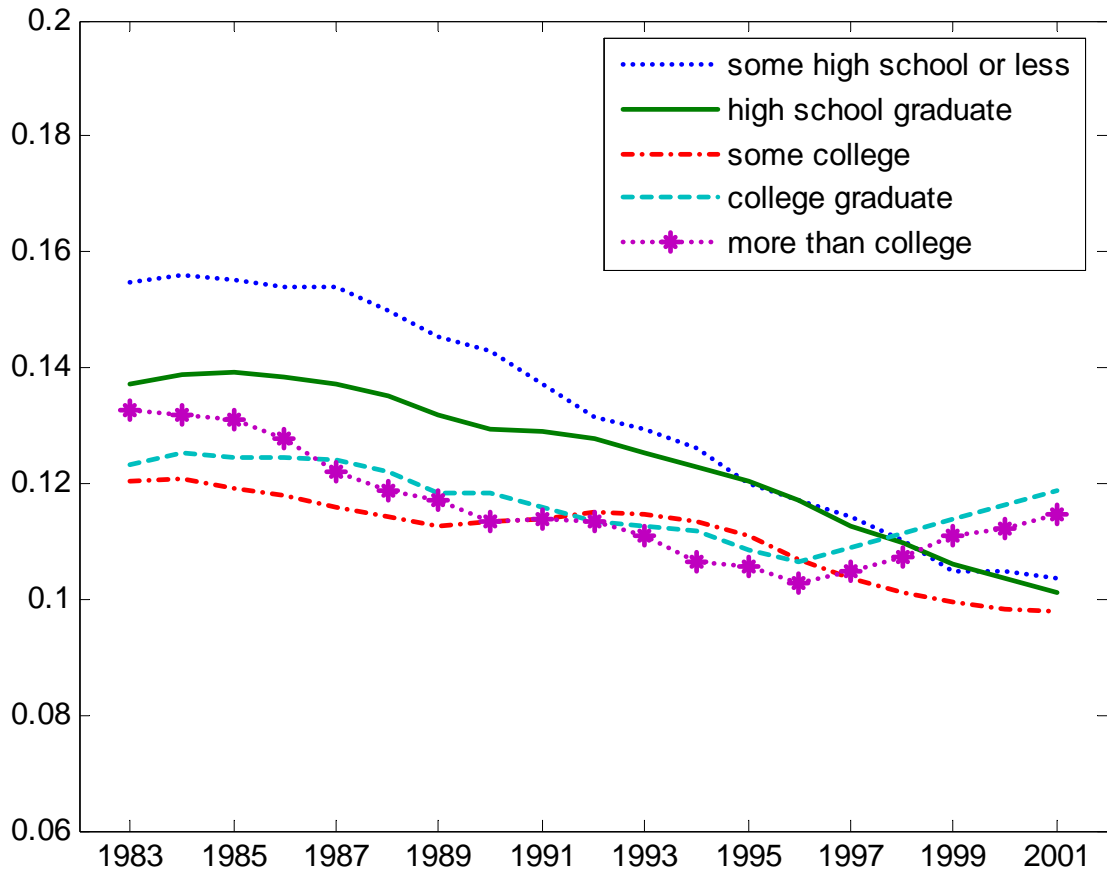


Figure B2c. Five-Year Moving Averages of the Weighted Standard Deviation of Industry Effects (with an adjustment for EGP class)

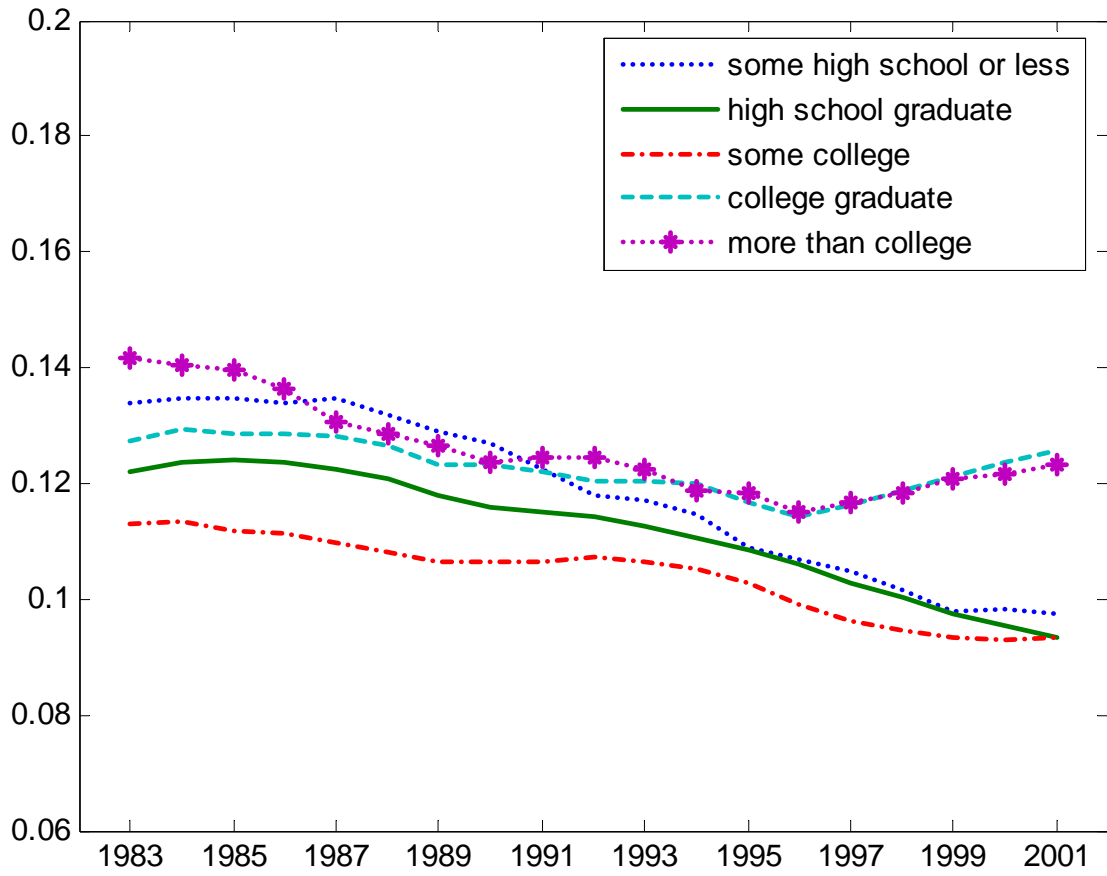


Figure B2d. Five-Year Moving Averages of the Weighted Standard Deviation of Industry Effects (with an adjustment for union status and EGP class)

Variance Explained and the Connections to the Literature on the Increase in Within-Category Earnings Inequality

The tables below give the R-squared values for all of the regression models that generate Figures 2 and 3. (The basic pattern holds for Figure 4, and thus we do not report the values here). As is clear, the percentage of the variance in earnings explained is rather high, and consistent with what Katz, Krueger, and Summers find. Moreover, the percentage of variance explained drops steadily over the years analyzed, which is consistent with the results of the paper and the extant literature on the growth of within-category earnings inequality. If industry location was important and is increasingly less important, the amount of variance explained should fall. If it is also the case that within-category inequality is increasing (as we note in the paper, based on the standard findings in the literature), then the percentage of variance explained by the same specification should also decline.

R-Squared Values for Figure 2 (from Each Underlying Year-Specific Regression)

Year	No adjustment for Union	Adjustment for Union
1983	0.456629	0.461482
1984	0.453984	0.458552
1985	0.460444	0.464475
1986	0.463101	0.467389
1987	0.449189	0.452681
1988	0.442622	0.445712
1989	0.446837	0.451328
1990	0.445819	0.449495
1991	0.443240	0.446388
1992	0.438619	0.441832
1993	0.430615	0.434917
1994	0.431915	0.436340
1995	0.426874	0.430902
1996	0.425259	0.429018
1997	0.419823	0.423590
1998	0.414226	0.417326
1999	0.419201	0.421221
2000	0.408427	0.410254
2001	0.400592	0.401929

R-Squared Values for Figure 3, Panel (a)

Year	I	II	IIIa	IIIb	V	VI	VIIa
1983	0.359098	0.296122	0.328632	0.312541	0.355802	0.340425	0.426665
1984	0.357362	0.297146	0.326946	0.320999	0.355754	0.352149	0.423375
1985	0.356516	0.295982	0.318890	0.337880	0.364723	0.365195	0.433021
1986	0.382046	0.310427	0.314238	0.334736	0.370671	0.344926	0.429601
1987	0.371260	0.293781	0.300648	0.299504	0.358439	0.326509	0.406100
1988	0.351389	0.293960	0.308924	0.296529	0.337272	0.327450	0.404899
1989	0.372203	0.292835	0.289025	0.311141	0.325184	0.326461	0.381064
1990	0.359821	0.301245	0.287428	0.317601	0.336997	0.319619	0.374293
1991	0.358823	0.297552	0.286236	0.290689	0.328122	0.330290	0.364107
1992	0.350034	0.300140	0.291811	0.271371	0.325733	0.319294	0.360388
1993	0.337291	0.296088	0.277365	0.280924	0.323488	0.318369	0.354626
1994	0.352705	0.302836	0.296920	0.296655	0.321558	0.303626	0.341044
1995	0.344796	0.292825	0.272880	0.267784	0.320034	0.301144	0.334661
1996	0.337811	0.294982	0.262998	0.278092	0.359900	0.299871	0.331548
1997	0.325712	0.292422	0.274558	0.275762	0.306982	0.296144	0.329527
1998	0.301887	0.293506	0.266802	0.304438	0.304276	0.276538	0.306804
1999	0.321628	0.293206	0.275483	0.287446	0.303240	0.262981	0.302415
2000	0.303951	0.280792	0.261932	0.288897	0.257355	0.252917	0.290962
2001	0.291178	0.278584	0.273625	0.270515	0.255751	0.246010	0.277059

Panel (b)

Year	I	II	IIIa	IIIb	V	VI	VIIa
1983	0.359160	0.299778	0.333205	0.329703	0.357703	0.392195	0.463192
1984	0.357408	0.301918	0.331130	0.329546	0.357020	0.403021	0.458425
1985	0.356516	0.299708	0.323169	0.346355	0.366694	0.413090	0.465949
1986	0.382134	0.313721	0.319043	0.344674	0.373522	0.396119	0.464754
1987	0.371294	0.296366	0.305729	0.311267	0.360927	0.369971	0.438881
1988	0.351404	0.297930	0.311899	0.304408	0.340155	0.366621	0.434780
1989	0.372207	0.298320	0.294511	0.319776	0.327415	0.370307	0.416046
1990	0.359826	0.307553	0.293058	0.325153	0.340653	0.355850	0.404167
1991	0.358925	0.302560	0.290904	0.300007	0.331727	0.361895	0.395378
1992	0.350094	0.304761	0.297811	0.278501	0.329063	0.355762	0.392108

1993	0.337296	0.303146	0.282606	0.283310	0.330283	0.357445	0.387723
1994	0.352705	0.310470	0.302032	0.299455	0.335507	0.340463	0.367059
1995	0.344799	0.300028	0.277709	0.270390	0.328799	0.339627	0.361864
1996	0.337835	0.302523	0.269575	0.282740	0.366596	0.333912	0.355375
1997	0.325731	0.299187	0.279450	0.277944	0.319142	0.328486	0.356688
1998	0.301890	0.298678	0.270375	0.307518	0.314813	0.309602	0.330296
1999	0.321642	0.297457	0.278593	0.288907	0.311562	0.291619	0.320177
2000	0.303968	0.284765	0.264684	0.290563	0.264207	0.281993	0.308816
2001	0.291179	0.281948	0.276368	0.270661	0.261342	0.275549	0.290358

The 46-industry coding and Cell Sizes for Analysis

Is a categorization of industries into 46 categories sufficient for our analysis? Figure 2 in the main text can be estimated for the full 3-digit industry codes (for a total of 225 industries.) We have done so in the following figure (which is exactly analogous to Figure 2):

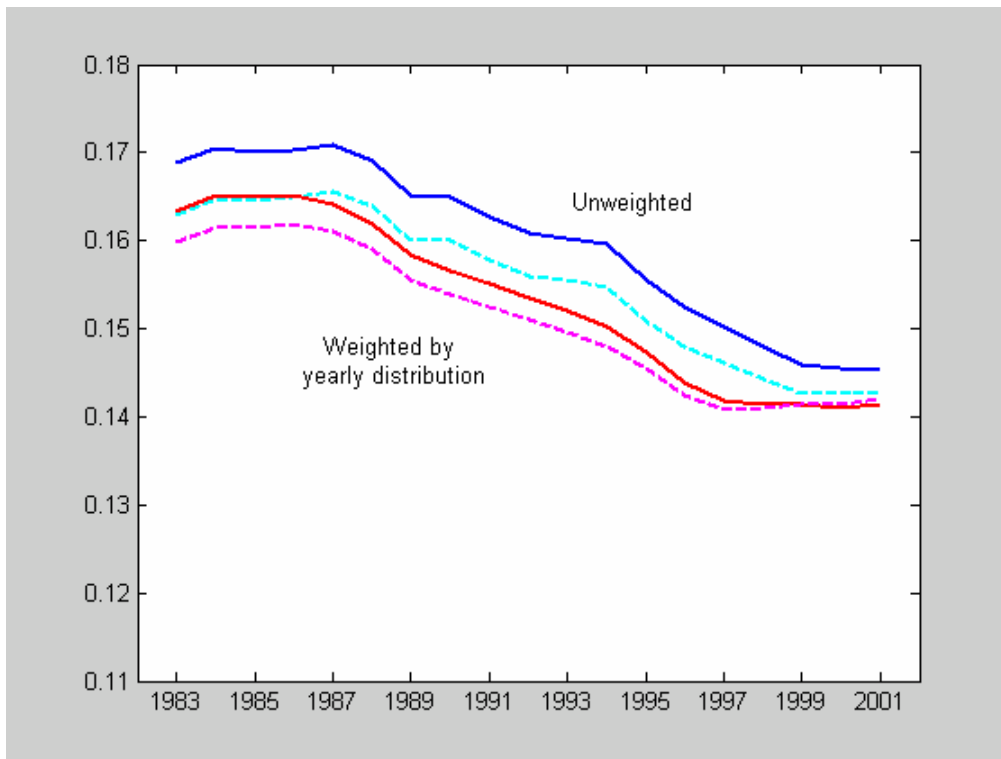


Figure B1. Five-Year Moving Averages of the Standard Deviation of Industry Effects, Using the 225 Industries rather than 46 Industries as in Figure 2 in the main text.

The basic decline is still present, although a little bit less dramatic. (The difference between the weighted and unweighted standard deviations is less dramatic as well, since there are many fewer individuals per industry. And, the weighting does not reduce the size of the expected sampling error. Thus, the noise-to-signal ratio is higher for this substitute figure.)

However, as shown in the next table, none of our EGP classes is spread across all 225 industries. And, the missing industry coefficients in each year vary. Moreover, many of the 225 industries have only 1 or 2 individuals from each class in each industry, making estimation of effects impossible in the presence of some combinations of other covariates. Thus, we have few choices on how to proceed.

EGP Class	Average sample size per year	Average number of 3-digit industries with at least one individual from the relevant class
I	22894.84	220.26
II	26770.21	220.16
IIIa	22059.42	221.11
IIIb	6361.95	171.21
V	6912.68	203.42
VI	15023.32	211.26
VIIa	32004.32	221.68

It is, of course, always preferable to measure patterns as finely as possible. But, coarse codings are not necessarily wrong (and it is not necessarily the case that 46 industries is particularly coarse, especially in comparison to the new structuralist literature in which between 2 and 10 categories are usually posited for the industry structure). Finally, we regard the correspondence between Figure B1 and Figure 2 in the main text to be a good sign.

Full Results on the Statistical Tests of the Predictive Power of EGP Classes

Key

Education (educ):

- 1- some high school or less
- 2- high school graduates
- 3- some college
- 4- college graduates
- 5- more than college

Occupation (occ):

- 1- managerial and professional specialty
- 2- technical, sales, and administrative support
- 3- service
- 4- farming, forestry, and fishing
- 5- precision production, craft, and repair
- 6- operators, fabricators, laborers

Class (egp):

- 1- "Higher-grade professionals, administrators, and officials; managers in large industrial establishments; large proprietors."
- 2- "Lower-grade professionals, administrators, and officials; higher-grade technicians; managers in small industrial establishments; supervisors of non-manual employees."
- 3- "Routine non-manual employees, higher-grade (administration and commerce)."
- 4- "Routine non-manual employees, lower-grade (sales and service)."
- 5- "Lower-grade technicians; supervisors of manual workers."
- 6- "Skilled manual workers."
- 7- "Semi- and unskilled manual workers (not in agriculture)."

6 BASELINE MODELS

Model 1

Source	SS	df	MS	
Model	174876.383	31	5641.17363	Number of obs = 2508508
Residual	682623.7342508476		.272126875	F(31,2508476) =20729.94
				Prob > F = 0.0000
				R-squared = 0.2039
				Adj R-squared = 0.2039
Total	857500.1172508507		.341836844	Root MSE = .52166

logearnwk	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
exp	.0437039	.0006973	62.68	0.000	.0423373 .0450705
expsq	-.0010416	.0000342	-30.44	0.000	-.0011087 -.0009745
expcu	4.75e-06	4.89e-07	9.71	0.000	3.79e-06 5.71e-06
female	-.0901382	.0051034	-17.66	0.000	-.1001407 -.0801356
married	.2344034	.0027521	85.17	0.000	.2290094 .2397974
black	-.1875045	.002361	-79.42	0.000	-.1921319 -.182877
hispanic	-.3008888	.002906	-103.54	0.000	-.3065845 -.295193
other	-.1199045	.0043317	-27.68	0.000	-.1283946 -.1114145
central	-.0698533	.0021613	-32.32	0.000	-.0740895 -.0656172
south	-.1271039	.0020134	-63.13	0.000	-.13105 -.1231577
west	.0646956	.0023012	28.11	0.000	.0601852 .0692059
fmarried	-.2509902	.0041055	-61.13	0.000	-.2590369 -.2429435
fexp	.0071272	.0010467	6.81	0.000	.0050758 .0091787
fexpsq	-.0009714	.000053	-18.34	0.000	-.0010752 -.0008676
fexpcu	.0000169	7.73e-07	21.83	0.000	.0000154 .0000184
time	.0090913	.0003257	27.91	0.000	.0084529 .0097297
texp	6.79e-06	.0000599	0.11	0.910	-.0001107 .0001242
texpsq	2.44e-08	2.96e-06	0.01	0.993	-5.78e-06 5.83e-06
texpcu	-5.05e-08	4.28e-08	-1.18	0.238	-1.34e-07 3.33e-08
tfemale	.003112	.000442	7.04	0.000	.0022458 .0039783
tmarried	-.0011493	.0002265	-5.07	0.000	-.0015932 -.0007054
tblack	-.0026658	.0001939	-13.74	0.000	-.0030459 -.0022856
thispanic	-.0053934	.0002275	-23.71	0.000	-.0058393 -.0049476
tother	.0042525	.0003358	12.66	0.000	.0035943 .0049106
tcentral	-.0012874	.0001824	-7.06	0.000	-.001645 -.0009299
tsouth	-.000363	.0001697	-2.14	0.032	-.0006956 -.0000303
twest	-.0044978	.0001924	-23.38	0.000	-.0048749 -.0041207
tfmarried	.0030263	.0003373	8.97	0.000	.0023652 .0036874
tfexp	-.0003771	.0000893	-4.22	0.000	-.0005522 -.000202
tfexpsq	.0000379	4.53e-06	8.36	0.000	.000029 .0000468
tfexpcu	-6.53e-07	6.64e-08	-9.83	0.000	-7.83e-07 -5.23e-07
_cons	5.913386	.0037445	1579.24	0.000	5.906047 5.920725

Model 2a (Model 1 + education + education*time)

```

log: U:\User4\zt22\Edited-data\r32.smcl
log type: smcl
opened on: 10 Aug 2005, 12:10:45

. #delimit ;
delimiter now ;
. reg logearnwk exp expsq expcu female married black hispanic other central south west
fmarried fexp fexpsq fexpcu time texp texpsq texpcu tfemale tmarried tblack thispanic
tother tcentral tsouth twest tfmarried tfexp tfexpsq tfexpcu educ educsq teduc teducsq

```

[aw=nearnwt];
 (sum of wgt is 3.5919e+11)

Source	SS	df	MS	
Model	335118.847	35	9574.82419	Number of obs = 2508508
Residual	522381.272508472		.208246801	F(35,2508472) =45978.25
Total	857500.1172508507		.341836844	Prob > F = 0.0000
				R-squared = 0.3908
				Adj R-squared = 0.3908
				Root MSE = .45634

logearnwk	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
exp	.0544319	.0006149	88.52	0.000	.0532267	.0556372
expsq	-.0015839	.0000302	-52.36	0.000	-.0016431	-.0015246
expcu	.0000155	4.35e-07	35.73	0.000	.0000147	.0000164
female	-.1108455	.0044662	-24.82	0.000	-.1195991	-.102092
married	.1827132	.0024143	75.68	0.000	.1779813	.1874451
black	-.1337639	.0020722	-64.55	0.000	-.1378254	-.1297025
hispanic	-.134674	.0026616	-50.60	0.000	-.1398906	-.1294575
other	-.1461076	.0037962	-38.49	0.000	-.153548	-.1386671
central	-.0462027	.0018923	-24.42	0.000	-.0499116	-.0424938
south	-.0938664	.0017638	-53.22	0.000	-.0973233	-.0904094
west	.0478687	.0020133	23.78	0.000	.0439226	.0518148
fmarried	-.1868564	.0035954	-51.97	0.000	-.1939033	-.1798096
fexp	.0016235	.0009161	1.77	0.076	-.000172	.0034191
fexpsq	-.0006005	.0000464	-12.95	0.000	-.0006913	-.0005096
fexpcu	.0000104	6.77e-07	15.31	0.000	9.03e-06	.0000117
time	.0042394	.0007919	5.35	0.000	.0026873	.0057916
texp	.0000473	.0000528	0.90	0.370	-.0000561	.0001508
texpsq	-6.42e-06	2.62e-06	-2.45	0.014	-.0000115	-1.29e-06
texpcu	8.01e-08	3.79e-08	2.11	0.035	5.82e-09	1.54e-07
tfemale	.0011505	.0003868	2.97	0.003	.0003924	.0019086
tmarried	-.0028834	.0001987	-14.51	0.000	-.0032729	-.0024939
tblack	-.0012955	.0001703	-7.61	0.000	-.0016292	-.0009618
thispanic	-.0012419	.0002096	-5.92	0.000	-.0016527	-.000831
tother	.0030839	.0002943	10.48	0.000	.002507	.0036607
tcentral	-.0003476	.0001597	-2.18	0.030	-.0006607	-.0000345
tsouth	-.0001354	.0001487	-0.91	0.362	-.0004268	.000156
twest	-.002702	.0001683	-16.05	0.000	-.0030319	-.0023721
tfmarried	.0027085	.0002953	9.17	0.000	.0021297	.0032874
tfexp	-.0003533	.0000782	-4.52	0.000	-.0005066	-.0002001
tfexpsq	.000035	3.96e-06	8.84	0.000	.0000273	.0000428
tfexpcu	-5.50e-07	5.81e-08	-9.46	0.000	-6.64e-07	-4.36e-07
educ	.0080293	.001287	6.24	0.000	.0055068	.0105519
educsq	.0029774	.0000493	60.34	0.000	.0028807	.0030741
teduc	-.0015031	.0001071	-14.03	0.000	-.001713	-.0012931
teducsq	.0001232	4.08e-06	30.15	0.000	.0001152	.0001312
_cons	5.206347	.0094024	553.73	0.000	5.187919	5.224775

Model 2b (Model 1 + education + education*time)

Source	SS	df	MS	
Model	333667.573	39	8555.57881	Number of obs = 2508508
Residual	523832.5432508468		.208825683	F(39,2508468) =40969.95
Total	857500.1172508507		.341836844	Prob > F = 0.0000
				R-squared = 0.3891
				Adj R-squared = 0.3891
				Root MSE = .45697

logearnwk	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
exp	.0508677	.0006122	83.08	0.000	.0496677	.0520676
expsq	-.0013669	.0000301	-45.48	0.000	-.0014258	-.001308
expcu	.0000117	4.31e-07	27.14	0.000	.0000108	.0000125
female	-.121427	.0044735	-27.14	0.000	-.1301949	-.1126591
married	.1892597	.0024158	78.34	0.000	.1845249	.1939945
black	-.1317143	.0020768	-63.42	0.000	-.1357847	-.1276439
hispanic	-.1712783	.0026088	-65.65	0.000	-.1763915	-.1661651
other	-.1534976	.0037999	-40.40	0.000	-.1609452	-.14605
central	-.0469477	.0018951	-24.77	0.000	-.050662	-.0432333
south	-.0962997	.0017668	-54.50	0.000	-.0997626	-.0928368
west	.0474432	.0020205	23.48	0.000	.0434831	.0514032
fmarried	-.190467	.0036001	-52.91	0.000	-.197523	-.183411
fexp	.0034077	.0009171	3.72	0.000	.0016103	.0052051
fexpsq	-.0006882	.0000464	-14.83	0.000	-.0007791	-.0005973
fexpcu	.0000118	6.77e-07	17.44	0.000	.0000105	.0000131
time	.0119492	.000306	39.04	0.000	.0113493	.012549
texp	.000154	.0000526	2.93	0.003	.0000509	.0002572
texpsq	-.0000128	2.60e-06	-4.92	0.000	-.0000179	-7.70e-06
texpcu	1.90e-07	3.76e-08	5.05	0.000	1.16e-07	2.64e-07
tfemale	.0009953	.0003874	2.57	0.010	.000236	.0017546
tmarried	-.0030345	.0001989	-15.26	0.000	-.0034243	-.0026447
tblack	-.001388	.0001706	-8.14	0.000	-.0017224	-.0010537
thispanic	-.0003302	.0002056	-1.61	0.108	-.0007332	.0000727
tother	.0033434	.0002946	11.35	0.000	.002766	.0039208
tcentral	-.0004121	.00016	-2.58	0.010	-.0007256	-.0000985
tsouth	-.0000536	.0001489	-0.36	0.719	-.0003454	.0002383
twest	-.0030867	.0001689	-18.27	0.000	-.0034179	-.0027556
tfmarried	.0028407	.0002957	9.61	0.000	.0022611	.0034203
tfexp	-.0003457	.0000783	-4.42	0.000	-.0004991	-.0001922
tfexpsq	.0000355	3.97e-06	8.94	0.000	.0000277	.0000432
tfexpcu	-5.69e-07	5.82e-08	-9.77	0.000	-6.83e-07	-4.55e-07
educ1	-.5925278	.0025656	-230.95	0.000	-.5975563	-.5874992
educ2	-.3900334	.0019477	-200.25	0.000	-.3938508	-.3862159
educ3	-.2261503	.0021486	-105.26	0.000	-.2303614	-.2219392
educ5	.125495	.0026302	47.71	0.000	.1203398	.1306502
teduc1	-.013517	.0002195	-61.59	0.000	-.0139471	-.0130868
teduc2	-.0091672	.0001585	-57.83	0.000	-.0094778	-.0088565
teduc3	-.0087715	.0001705	-51.44	0.000	-.0091057	-.0084372
teduc5	.005474	.0002162	25.32	0.000	.0050504	.0058977
_cons	6.139902	.0035658	1721.86	0.000	6.132913	6.146891

Model 3 (Model 1 + occupation + occupation*time)

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs = 2508508	
Model	319315.72	41	7788.18828	F(41, 2508466) = 36300.58	
Residual	538184.3972508466		.214547216	Prob > F = 0.0000	
				R-squared = 0.3724	
				Adj R-squared = 0.3724	
Total	857500.1172508507		.341836844	Root MSE = .46319	

logearnwk	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
exp	.0452926	.0006193	73.14	0.000	.0440788	.0465064
expsq	-.001252	.0000304	-41.20	0.000	-.0013116	-.0011925
expcu	9.48e-06	4.35e-07	21.81	0.000	8.63e-06	.0000103
female	-.1447497	.0045699	-31.67	0.000	-.1537065	-.135793

married	.1892123	.0024492	77.25	0.000	.1844119	.1940127
black	-.0879463	.0021206	-41.47	0.000	-.0921026	-.0837899
hispanic	-.195972	.0026066	-75.18	0.000	-.2010808	-.1908632
other	-.0869248	.0038484	-22.59	0.000	-.0944674	-.0793821
central	-.0433176	.0019216	-22.54	0.000	-.0470838	-.0395514
south	-.1105982	.0017888	-61.83	0.000	-.1141042	-.1070922
west	.0591742	.0020439	28.95	0.000	.0551682	.0631802
fmarried	-.2103995	.0036483	-57.67	0.000	-.21755	-.203249
fexp	.0015128	.0009296	1.63	0.104	-.0003092	.0033349
fexpsq	-.0006164	.000047	-13.11	0.000	-.0007086	-.0005242
fexpcu	.0000121	6.86e-07	17.58	0.000	.0000107	.0000134
time	.0121133	.0003037	39.88	0.000	.0115179	.0127086
texp	-.000112	.0000532	-2.10	0.035	-.0002163	-7.68e-06
texpsq	8.12e-06	2.63e-06	3.09	0.002	2.96e-06	.0000133
texpcu	-1.55e-07	3.80e-08	-4.09	0.000	-2.30e-07	-8.08e-08
tfemale	.000597	.0003953	1.51	0.131	-.0001779	.0013719
tmarried	-.0019866	.0002016	-9.86	0.000	-.0023816	-.0015915
tblack	-.0025867	.0001741	-14.86	0.000	-.002928	-.0022454
thispanic	-.00256	.0002045	-12.52	0.000	-.0029609	-.0021592
tother	.0032676	.0002983	10.95	0.000	.0026829	.0038523
tcentral	-.0012267	.0001622	-7.56	0.000	-.0015446	-.0009088
tsouth	-.0008665	.0001508	-5.75	0.000	-.0011621	-.000571
twest	-.0046102	.0001709	-26.98	0.000	-.0049452	-.0042753
tfmarried	.0022989	.0002997	7.67	0.000	.0017115	.0028863
tfexp	-.0000898	.0000794	-1.13	0.258	-.0002453	.0000657
tfexpsq	.0000193	4.02e-06	4.80	0.000	.0000114	.0000272
tfexpcu	-3.68e-07	5.90e-08	-6.24	0.000	-4.84e-07	-2.53e-07
occ2	-.3055641	.0017339	-176.23	0.000	-.3089624	-.3021658
occ3	-.6873634	.0024025	-286.11	0.000	-.6920721	-.6826546
occ4	-.7803977	.0088501	-88.18	0.000	-.7977436	-.7630519
occ5	-.3550548	.0022033	-161.15	0.000	-.3593731	-.3507364
occ6	-.5178216	.0020182	-256.57	0.000	-.5217772	-.5138659
tocc2	-.0054861	.0001424	-38.53	0.000	-.0057652	-.005207
tocc3	-.001592	.0001973	-8.07	0.000	-.0019787	-.0012052
tocc4	-.0052451	.0007156	-7.33	0.000	-.0066476	-.0038426
tocc5	-.0060544	.0001845	-32.82	0.000	-.006416	-.0056928
tocc6	-.0076766	.0001696	-45.25	0.000	-.0080091	-.0073441
_cons	6.257781	.0035181	1778.75	0.000	6.250886	6.264677

Model 4a (Model 2a + occupation + occupation*time)

Source	SS	df	MS	
Model	374252.951	45	8316.73225	Number of obs = 2508508
Residual	483247.1652508462		.192646795	F(45,2508462) =43170.88
				Prob > F = 0.0000
				R-squared = 0.4364
				Adj R-squared = 0.4364
Total	857500.1172508507		.341836844	Root MSE = .43892

logearnwk	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
exp	.0524307	.0005917	88.61	0.000	.051271 .0535904
expsq	-.0015629	.0000291	-53.70	0.000	-.0016199 -.0015058
expcu	.0000155	4.18e-07	37.00	0.000	.0000147 .0000163
female	-.1191681	.0043331	-27.50	0.000	-.1276608 -.1106754
married	.1651486	.0023251	71.03	0.000	.1605915 .1697057
black	-.083037	.00201	-41.31	0.000	-.0869764 -.0790975
hispanic	-.1136812	.002563	-44.35	0.000	-.1187046 -.1086578
other	-.1119541	.0036549	-30.63	0.000	-.1191177 -.1047906

central	-.0395959	.0018213	-21.74	0.000	-.0431656	-.0360262
south	-.0958823	.0016968	-56.51	0.000	-.0992079	-.0925567
west	.0498579	.0019369	25.74	0.000	.0460615	.0536542
fmarried	-.1776096	.00346	-51.33	0.000	-.184391	-.1708281
fexp	-.0004473	.0008815	-0.51	0.612	-.0021749	.0012803
fexpsq	-.0004905	.0000446	-11.00	0.000	-.0005779	-.0004031
fexpcu	9.40e-06	6.51e-07	14.45	0.000	8.13e-06	.0000107
time	.0072811	.0007824	9.31	0.000	.0057476	.0088146
texp	-.0000404	.0000508	-0.79	0.427	-.0001399	.0000592
texpsq	3.77e-08	2.52e-06	0.01	0.988	-4.89e-06	4.97e-06
texpcu	-1.42e-08	3.65e-08	-0.39	0.696	-8.57e-08	5.73e-08
tfemale	.0000388	.0003748	0.10	0.917	-.0006958	.0007735
tmarried	-.0027002	.0001914	-14.11	0.000	-.0030752	-.0023251
tblack	-.0018429	.0001651	-11.17	0.000	-.0021664	-.0015193
thispanic	-.0008583	.0002019	-4.25	0.000	-.001254	-.0004625
tother	.0026541	.0002834	9.37	0.000	.0020987	.0032095
tcentral	-.0006777	.0001537	-4.41	0.000	-.0009791	-.0003764
tsouth	-.0005307	.000143	-3.71	0.000	-.000811	-.0002503
twest	-.003351	.000162	-20.69	0.000	-.0036684	-.0030336
tfmarried	.0022682	.0002842	7.98	0.000	.0017112	.0028252
tfexp	-.0001608	.0000752	-2.14	0.033	-.0003082	-.0000133
tfexpsq	.0000241	3.81e-06	6.32	0.000	.0000166	.0000316
tfexpcu	-4.07e-07	5.59e-08	-7.28	0.000	-5.17e-07	-2.97e-07
educ	.0182752	.0012612	14.49	0.000	.0158033	.0207471
educsq	.0016256	.0000495	32.82	0.000	.0015285	.0017227
teduc	-.0012283	.0001049	-11.71	0.000	-.0014338	-.0010228
teducsq	.0000989	4.09e-06	24.16	0.000	.0000909	.0001069
occ2	-.1682599	.0018172	-92.59	0.000	-.1718216	-.1646983
occ3	-.4783568	.0025102	-190.56	0.000	-.4832768	-.4734368
occ4	-.5186799	.0084894	-61.10	0.000	-.5353189	-.5020409
occ5	-.1300854	.0023866	-54.51	0.000	-.134763	-.1254077
occ6	-.2675331	.0022797	-117.36	0.000	-.2720012	-.2630651
tocc2	-.0030442	.000149	-20.44	0.000	-.0033361	-.0027522
tocc3	.0014781	.0002057	7.19	0.000	.0010749	.0018812
tocc4	-.0002277	.0006869	-0.33	0.740	-.0015741	.0011187
tocc5	-.0028594	.0001982	-14.43	0.000	-.0032479	-.0024709
tocc6	-.0046088	.0001894	-24.34	0.000	-.0049799	-.0042376
_cons	5.517941	.0093033	593.12	0.000	5.499707	5.536175

Model 4b (Model 2b + occupation + occupation*time)

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs = 2508508	
Model	373279.293	49	7617.94476	F(49, 2508458) = 39464.01	
Residual	484220.8232508458		.193035252	Prob > F = 0.0000	
				R-squared = 0.4353	
				Adj R-squared = 0.4353	
Total	857500.1172508507		.341836844	Root MSE = .43936	

logearnwk	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
exp	.0493551	.0005888	83.82	0.000	.0482011	.0505091
expsq	-.0013792	.0000289	-47.72	0.000	-.0014359	-.0013226
expcu	.0000123	4.14e-07	29.59	0.000	.0000114	.0000131
female	-.1290243	.0043356	-29.76	0.000	-.137522	-.1205265
married	.1703206	.0023258	73.23	0.000	.1657621	.1748791
black	-.0809912	.0020133	-40.23	0.000	-.0849372	-.0770453
hispanic	-.1433654	.0025135	-57.04	0.000	-.1482918	-.1384391
other	-.1171615	.0036573	-32.03	0.000	-.1243298	-.1099933
central	-.0400349	.0018234	-21.96	0.000	-.0436088	-.036461

south	-.0979023	.0016991	-57.62	0.000	-.1012325	-.0945722
west	.0488479	.0019429	25.14	0.000	.0450399	.052656
fmarried	-.1803454	.0034632	-52.07	0.000	-.1871332	-.1735576
fexp	.0010213	.000882	1.16	0.247	-.0007073	.0027499
fexpsq	-.0005632	.0000446	-12.62	0.000	-.0006507	-.0004758
fexpcu	.0000106	6.51e-07	16.30	0.000	9.34e-06	.0000119
time	.0127863	.0003018	42.37	0.000	.0121948	.0133778
texp	.0000555	.0000506	1.10	0.273	-.0000437	.0001546
texpsq	-5.73e-06	2.50e-06	-2.29	0.022	-.0000106	-8.23e-07
texpcu	8.55e-08	3.62e-08	2.36	0.018	1.46e-08	1.56e-07
tfemale	.0001795	.0003751	0.48	0.632	-.0005556	.0009146
tmarried	-.0028376	.0001914	-14.82	0.000	-.0032128	-.0024624
tblack	-.0019524	.0001653	-11.81	0.000	-.0022764	-.0016284
thispanic	-.00004	.0001982	-0.20	0.840	-.0004284	.0003484
tother	.0028121	.0002836	9.92	0.000	.0022564	.0033679
tcentral	-.0007454	.000154	-4.84	0.000	-.0010471	-.0004436
tsouth	-.0004321	.0001432	-3.02	0.003	-.0007128	-.0001514
twest	-.0035613	.0001625	-21.92	0.000	-.0038797	-.0032428
tfmarried	.0023743	.0002845	8.35	0.000	.0018167	.0029318
tfexp	-.0001648	.0000753	-2.19	0.029	-.0003124	-.0000173
tfexpsq	.0000249	3.82e-06	6.54	0.000	.0000175	.0000324
tfexpcu	-4.30e-07	5.60e-08	-7.68	0.000	-5.39e-07	-3.20e-07
educ1	-.4156687	.002766	-150.28	0.000	-.4210899	-.4102475
educ2	-.2666704	.0020921	-127.47	0.000	-.2707708	-.2625701
educ3	-.1451988	.0021553	-67.37	0.000	-.1494231	-.1409745
educ5	.0791723	.0025601	30.93	0.000	.0741545	.0841901
teduc1	-.0118679	.0002348	-50.55	0.000	-.0123281	-.0114078
teduc2	-.0072455	.000171	-42.36	0.000	-.0075807	-.0069102
teduc3	-.0073748	.0001719	-42.89	0.000	-.0077118	-.0070378
teduc5	.0046712	.0002104	22.20	0.000	.0042588	.0050836
occ2	-.1755224	.0018286	-95.99	0.000	-.1791063	-.1719385
occ3	-.4882377	.0025122	-194.35	0.000	-.4931615	-.4833138
occ4	-.5428821	.0084894	-63.95	0.000	-.5595211	-.5262431
occ5	-.1389686	.0023906	-58.13	0.000	-.1436542	-.1342831
occ6	-.2791997	.0022815	-122.38	0.000	-.2836713	-.2747281
tocc2	-.0028123	.0001498	-18.77	0.000	-.0031059	-.0025187
tocc3	.0021908	.000206	10.64	0.000	.0017871	.0025945
tocc4	.000656	.0006869	0.96	0.340	-.0006902	.0020023
tocc5	-.001969	.0001988	-9.90	0.000	-.0023588	-.0015793
tocc6	-.0035337	.00019	-18.60	0.000	-.0039061	-.0031613
_cons	6.261371	.003529	1774.28	0.000	6.254454	6.268288

6 TEST MODELS with F tests for EGP main effects and interactions with time

Model 5 (Model 1 + class + class*time)

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs = 2508508
Model	342239.288	43	7959.0532	F(43,2508464) =38747.36
Residual	515260.8292508464		.205408899	Prob > F = 0.0000
				R-squared = 0.3991
				Adj R-squared = 0.3991
Total	857500.1172508507		.341836844	Root MSE = .45322

logearnwk	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
exp	.0441222	.0006061	72.79	0.000	.0429342 .0453102
expsq	-.0012442	.0000297	-41.83	0.000	-.0013025 -.0011859
expcu	9.92e-06	4.25e-07	23.31	0.000	9.09e-06 .0000108
female	-.1291485	.0044793	-28.83	0.000	-.1379278 -.1203693
married	.172635	.0023996	71.94	0.000	.1679319 .177338
black	-.083042	.0020752	-40.02	0.000	-.0871093 -.0789746
hispanic	-.1821898	.0025531	-71.36	0.000	-.1871937 -.1771858
other	-.0860008	.0037661	-22.84	0.000	-.0933824 -.0786193
central	-.0355865	.0018801	-18.93	0.000	-.0392714 -.0319017
south	-.1056618	.0017506	-60.36	0.000	-.1090929 -.1022307
west	.0596263	.0020003	29.81	0.000	.0557057 .0635469
fmarried	-.1910711	.0035724	-53.48	0.000	-.1980729 -.1840693
fexp	.0006646	.00091	0.73	0.465	-.001119 .0024481
fexpsq	-.0005229	.000046	-11.36	0.000	-.0006131 -.0004327
fexpcu	.0000102	6.72e-07	15.22	0.000	8.91e-06 .0000115
time	.0062484	.0002953	21.16	0.000	.0056696 .0068273
texp	-.0002495	.0000521	-4.79	0.000	-.0003516 -.0001474
texpsq	.0000161	2.58e-06	6.26	0.000	.0000111 .0000212
texpcu	-2.66e-07	3.72e-08	-7.16	0.000	-3.39e-07 -1.93e-07
tfemale	.0018587	.0003873	4.80	0.000	.0010996 .0026179
tmarried	-.0026111	.0001975	-13.22	0.000	-.0029982 -.0022239
tblack	-.0021687	.0001704	-12.73	0.000	-.0025026 -.0018347
thispanic	-.0021613	.0002004	-10.79	0.000	-.0025541 -.0017686
tother	.0030404	.000292	10.41	0.000	.0024682 .0036127
tcentral	-.0013748	.0001587	-8.67	0.000	-.0016858 -.0010639
tsouth	-.0010027	.0001476	-6.80	0.000	-.0012919 -.0007135
twest	-.0045769	.0001672	-27.37	0.000	-.0049047 -.0042492
tfmarried	.0029023	.0002935	9.89	0.000	.0023271 .0034776
tfexp	-.000216	.0000777	-2.78	0.005	-.0003682 -.0000638
tfexpsq	.0000228	3.94e-06	5.80	0.000	.0000151 .0000305
tfexpcu	-3.98e-07	5.77e-08	-6.89	0.000	-5.11e-07 -2.85e-07
egp1	.6616425	.0020454	323.48	0.000	.6576336 .6656514
egp2	.4764769	.0019688	242.02	0.000	.4726182 .4803356
egp3	.2859681	.0020736	137.91	0.000	.281904 .2900322
egp4	-.0098881	.0032446	-3.05	0.002	-.0162474 -.0035289
egp5	.3902106	.0030073	129.76	0.000	.3843165 .3961048
egp6	.2061103	.0022475	91.71	0.000	.2017054 .2105153
tegp1	.0084772	.0001692	50.09	0.000	.0081455 .008809
tegp2	.0031605	.0001632	19.37	0.000	.0028406 .0034803
tegp3	-.0000387	.0001754	-0.22	0.826	-.0003825 .0003052
tegp4	.0028569	.0002678	10.67	0.000	.0023321 .0033818
tegp5	-.0010708	.0002549	-4.20	0.000	-.0015704 -.0005712
tegp6	.0008064	.0001908	4.23	0.000	.0004323 .0011804
_cons	5.658984	.0034002	1664.33	0.000	5.652319 5.665648

. test egp1 egp2 egp3 egp4 egp5 egp6 tegp1 tegp2 tegp3 tegp4 tegp5 tegp6

(1) egp1 = 0
 (2) egp2 = 0
 (3) egp3 = 0
 (4) egp4 = 0
 (5) egp5 = 0
 (6) egp6 = 0
 (7) tegp1 = 0
 (8) tegp2 = 0
 (9) tegp3 = 0
 (10) tegp4 = 0
 (11) tegp5 = 0
 (12) tegp6 = 0

F(12,2508464) =67898.27
 Prob > F = 0.0000

Model 6a (Model 2a + class + class*time)

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs = 2508508
Model	390354.086	47	8305.40609	F(47,2508460) =44598.00
Residual	467146.032508460		.186228216	Prob > F = 0.0000
Total	857500.1172508507		.341836844	R-squared = 0.4552
				Adj R-squared = 0.4552
				Root MSE = .43154

logearnwk	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
exp	.0506925	.0005821	87.09	0.000	.0495516 .0518334
expsq	-.0015247	.0000286	-53.27	0.000	-.0015808 -.0014686
expcu	.0000152	4.11e-07	36.99	0.000	.0000144 .000016
female	-.1154817	.0042676	-27.06	0.000	-.123846 -.1071174
married	.1561056	.0022877	68.24	0.000	.1516219 .1605894
black	-.0815283	.0019762	-41.26	0.000	-.0854015 -.0776551
hispanic	-.1111449	.0025205	-44.10	0.000	-.1160849 -.1062049
other	-.1118702	.003594	-31.13	0.000	-.1189144 -.1048261
central	-.0322417	.0017906	-18.01	0.000	-.0357513 -.0287321
south	-.0915502	.0016687	-54.86	0.000	-.0948208 -.0882796
west	.0507012	.0019048	26.62	0.000	.0469678 .0544345
fmarried	-.1658317	.0034034	-48.73	0.000	-.1725023 -.1591611
fexp	-.001036	.000867	-1.19	0.232	-.0027353 .0006634
fexpsq	-.0004203	.0000439	-9.58	0.000	-.0005062 -.0003343
fexpcu	8.07e-06	6.40e-07	12.61	0.000	6.82e-06 9.33e-06
time	.0029813	.0007518	3.97	0.000	.0015077 .0044549
texp	-.0001249	.00005	-2.50	0.012	-.0002228 -.0000269
texpsq	5.71e-06	2.48e-06	2.31	0.021	8.58e-07 .0000106
texpcu	-9.15e-08	3.59e-08	-2.55	0.011	-1.62e-07 -2.12e-08
tfemale	.0010864	.000369	2.94	0.003	.0003632 .0018096
tmarried	-.0032351	.0001883	-17.18	0.000	-.0036042 -.002866
tblack	-.0014983	.0001623	-9.23	0.000	-.0018163 -.0011802
thispanic	-.0004412	.0001986	-2.22	0.026	-.0008304 -.0000519
tother	.0025351	.0002787	9.10	0.000	.0019889 .0030813
tcentral	-.0007983	.0001511	-5.28	0.000	-.0010945 -.000502
tsouth	-.0006479	.0001406	-4.61	0.000	-.0009235 -.0003722
twest	-.0033724	.0001593	-21.18	0.000	-.0036846 -.0030603
tfmarried	.0027791	.0002796	9.94	0.000	.0022311 .003327
tfexp	-.0002525	.000074	-3.41	0.001	-.0003975 -.0001075
tfexpsq	.0000263	3.75e-06	7.00	0.000	.0000189 .0000336
tfexpcu	-4.24e-07	5.50e-08	-7.70	0.000	-5.32e-07 -3.16e-07
educ	.0150917	.0012345	12.22	0.000	.0126721 .0175113

educsq	.0015014	.0000482	31.18	0.000	.001407	.0015958
teduc	-.0010198	.0001027	-9.93	0.000	-.001221	-.0008186
teducsq	.0000921	3.98e-06	23.12	0.000	.0000843	.0000999
egp1	.4581133	.0022436	204.19	0.000	.453716	.4625106
egp2	.2982713	.0020901	142.71	0.000	.2941748	.3023678
egp3	.2016665	.002032	99.24	0.000	.1976838	.2056492
egp4	-.0700087	.0031079	-22.53	0.000	-.0761002	-.0639172
egp5	.3221951	.0028888	111.53	0.000	.3165333	.327857
egp6	.1984963	.0021435	92.60	0.000	.1942951	.2026975
tegp1	.004135	.0001854	22.30	0.000	.0037716	.0044984
tegp2	.0011254	.0001722	6.54	0.000	.0007879	.0014628
tegp3	-.0010896	.0001715	-6.35	0.000	-.0014258	-.0007535
tegp4	.002875	.0002564	11.21	0.000	.0023725	.0033774
tegp5	-.0012354	.0002446	-5.05	0.000	-.0017148	-.000756
tegp6	.0006921	.000182	3.80	0.000	.0003354	.0010487
_cons	5.221808	.0089325	584.58	0.000	5.2043	5.239315

. test egp1 egp2 egp3 egp4 egp5 egp6 tegp1 tegp2 tegp3 tegp4 tegp5 tegp6

- (1) egp1 = 0
- (2) egp2 = 0
- (3) egp3 = 0
- (4) egp4 = 0
- (5) egp5 = 0
- (6) egp6 = 0
- (7) tegp1 = 0
- (8) tegp2 = 0
- (9) tegp3 = 0
- (10) tegp4 = 0
- (11) tegp5 = 0
- (12) tegp6 = 0

F(12,2508460) =24716.64
 Prob > F = 0.0000

Model 6b (Model 2b + class + class*time)

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs = 2508508		
Model	389153.026	51	7630.45149	F(51,2508456) =40868.52		
Residual	468347.0912508456		.186707318	Prob > F = 0.0000		
				R-squared = 0.4538		
				Adj R-squared = 0.4538		
Total	857500.1172508507		.341836844	Root MSE = .4321		

logearnwk	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
exp	.0477354	.0005794	82.39	0.000	.0465999	.048871
expsq	-.0013524	.0000284	-47.56	0.000	-.0014081	-.0012967
expcu	.0000122	4.07e-07	29.97	0.000	.0000114	.000013
female	-.123494	.0042714	-28.91	0.000	-.1318659	-.1151222
married	.1605861	.0022891	70.15	0.000	.1560995	.1650727
black	-.0792228	.0019801	-40.01	0.000	-.0831036	-.0753419
hispanic	-.1386706	.0024726	-56.08	0.000	-.1435168	-.1338244
other	-.1166227	.0035976	-32.42	0.000	-.1236738	-.1095716
central	-.0324827	.0017932	-18.11	0.000	-.0359974	-.028968
south	-.0934412	.0016714	-55.91	0.000	-.0967171	-.0901653
west	.0506308	.0019114	26.49	0.000	.0468846	.054377
fmarried	-.1681077	.0034076	-49.33	0.000	-.1747864	-.161429

fexp	.0002136	.0008678	0.25	0.806	-.0014871	.0019144
fexpsq	-.0004836	.0000439	-11.02	0.000	-.0005697	-.0003976
fexpcu	9.14e-06	6.41e-07	14.27	0.000	7.89e-06	.0000104
time	.0111469	.0003122	35.70	0.000	.010535	.0117588
texp	-.0000393	.0000498	-0.79	0.430	-.0001369	.0000583
texpsq	7.30e-07	2.46e-06	0.30	0.767	-4.10e-06	5.56e-06
texpcu	-5.91e-09	3.56e-08	-0.17	0.868	-7.57e-08	6.39e-08
tfemale	.0011492	.0003693	3.11	0.002	.0004253	.0018731
tmarried	-.003317	.0001885	-17.60	0.000	-.0036864	-.0029477
tblack	-.0016049	.0001626	-9.87	0.000	-.0019235	-.0012863
thispanic	.0002308	.000195	1.18	0.236	-.0001513	.0006129
tother	.0026358	.0002789	9.45	0.000	.0020891	.0031825
tcentral	-.0008346	.0001514	-5.51	0.000	-.0011312	-.0005379
tsouth	-.0005346	.0001409	-3.80	0.000	-.0008107	-.0002585
twest	-.0035521	.0001598	-22.23	0.000	-.0038654	-.0032389
tfmarried	.0028443	.0002799	10.16	0.000	.0022957	.003393
tfexp	-.0002433	.0000741	-3.29	0.001	-.0003885	-.0000982
tfexpsq	.0000265	3.75e-06	7.05	0.000	.0000191	.0000338
tfexpcu	-4.38e-07	5.51e-08	-7.95	0.000	-5.45e-07	-3.30e-07
educ1	-.3606132	.0027215	-132.50	0.000	-.3659473	-.3552791
educ2	-.2334359	.002046	-114.09	0.000	-.237446	-.2294259
educ3	-.1357232	.0021047	-64.49	0.000	-.1398484	-.131598
educ5	.0857196	.0025038	34.24	0.000	.0808123	.0906269
teduc1	-.012297	.0002312	-53.19	0.000	-.0127501	-.0118439
teduc2	-.0072172	.0001673	-43.14	0.000	-.0075451	-.0068893
teduc3	-.0072334	.0001678	-43.11	0.000	-.0075623	-.0069046
teduc5	.0039639	.000206	19.24	0.000	.0035602	.0043676
egp1	.4695864	.0022454	209.13	0.000	.4651855	.4739874
egp2	.3067248	.0021041	145.78	0.000	.302601	.3108487
egp3	.2079496	.002055	101.19	0.000	.2039219	.2119773
egp4	-.0629062	.0031151	-20.19	0.000	-.0690118	-.0568006
egp5	.3290957	.0028979	113.56	0.000	.3234159	.3347755
egp6	.2008771	.0021465	93.58	0.000	.19667	.2050842
tegp1	.0032845	.000186	17.66	0.000	.00292	.003649
tegp2	.0004079	.0001737	2.35	0.019	.0000675	.0007483
tegp3	-.001817	.0001736	-10.47	0.000	-.0021572	-.0014768
tegp4	.002349	.000257	9.14	0.000	.0018453	.0028527
tegp5	-.0016717	.0002455	-6.81	0.000	-.0021529	-.0011905
tegp6	.0007309	.0001823	4.01	0.000	.0003737	.0010881
_cons	5.864603	.00365	1606.74	0.000	5.857449	5.871757

. test egp1 egp2 egp3 egp4 egp5 egp6 tegp1 tegp2 tegp3 tegp4 tegp5 tegp6

- (1) egp1 = 0
- (2) egp2 = 0
- (3) egp3 = 0
- (4) egp4 = 0
- (5) egp5 = 0
- (6) egp6 = 0
- (7) tegp1 = 0
- (8) tegp2 = 0
- (9) tegp3 = 0
- (10) tegp4 = 0
- (11) tegp5 = 0
- (12) tegp6 = 0

F(12,2508456) =24764.90
 Prob > F = 0.0000

Model 7 (Model 3 + class + class*time)

Source	SS	df	MS	
Model	350244.564	53	6608.388	Number of obs = 2508508
Residual	507255.5522508454		.202218399	F(53,2508454) =32679.46
				Prob > F = 0.0000
				R-squared = 0.4084
				Adj R-squared = 0.4084
Total	857500.1172508507		.341836844	Root MSE = .44969

logearnwk	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
exp	.0438528	.0006015	72.91	0.000	.0426738 .0450317
expcu	-.0012388	.0000295	-41.97	0.000	-.0012966 -.001181
expcu	9.95e-06	4.22e-07	23.57	0.000	9.12e-06 .0000108
female	-.1116343	.0044556	-25.05	0.000	-.1203671 -.1029015
married	.1662603	.0023829	69.77	0.000	.1615899 .1709307
black	-.0712329	.002063	-34.53	0.000	-.0752763 -.0671896
hispanic	-.1767939	.0025346	-69.75	0.000	-.1817615 -.1718262
other	-.0786554	.0037377	-21.04	0.000	-.0859812 -.0713295
central	-.0379627	.0018659	-20.35	0.000	-.0416197 -.0343056
south	-.1074726	.0017374	-61.86	0.000	-.1108779 -.1040673
west	.0619887	.0019851	31.23	0.000	.0580981 .0658794
fmarried	-.1882041	.0035457	-53.08	0.000	-.1951535 -.1812547
fexp	-.0007304	.000903	-0.81	0.419	-.0025002 .0010394
fexpsq	-.0004674	.0000457	-10.23	0.000	-.0005569 -.0003779
fexpcu	9.70e-06	6.67e-07	14.55	0.000	8.39e-06 .000011
time	.0083207	.000472	17.63	0.000	.0073956 .0092459
texp	-.0002195	.0000517	-4.25	0.000	-.0003209 -.0001182
texpsq	.0000146	2.56e-06	5.70	0.000	9.56e-06 .0000196
texpcu	-2.48e-07	3.69e-08	-6.72	0.000	-3.20e-07 -1.76e-07
tfemale	.0011125	.0003852	2.89	0.004	.0003575 .0018674
tmarried	-.0022959	.0001961	-11.71	0.000	-.0026803 -.0019115
tblack	-.0025023	.0001694	-14.77	0.000	-.0028342 -.0021703
thispanic	-.0021685	.000199	-10.90	0.000	-.0025585 -.0017785
tother	.0028368	.0002898	9.79	0.000	.0022689 .0034048
tcentral	-.0014696	.0001575	-9.33	0.000	-.0017783 -.0011609
tsouth	-.0010451	.0001465	-7.14	0.000	-.0013322 -.0007581
twest	-.0047498	.000166	-28.62	0.000	-.0050751 -.0044246
tfmarried	.002549	.0002913	8.75	0.000	.001978 .0031199
tfexp	-.0001266	.0000771	-1.64	0.100	-.0002776 .0000245
tfexpsq	.0000188	3.91e-06	4.82	0.000	.0000112 .0000265
tfexpcu	-3.46e-07	5.73e-08	-6.05	0.000	-4.59e-07 -2.34e-07
occ2	-.0611048	.0028514	-21.43	0.000	-.0666933 -.0555162
occ3	-.2500944	.0044828	-55.79	0.000	-.2588805 -.2413083
occ4	-.2581387	.0096868	-26.65	0.000	-.2771245 -.2391528
occ5	-.0166479	.0052242	-3.19	0.001	-.0268871 -.0064087
occ6	-.0123211	.0048372	-2.55	0.011	-.0218017 -.0028404
tocc2	-.0026898	.0002323	-11.58	0.000	-.0031451 -.0022346
tocc3	.0021536	.0003701	5.82	0.000	.0014283 .0028789
tocc4	-.001137	.000788	-1.44	0.149	-.0026813 .0004074
tocc5	-.0005198	.0004387	-1.18	0.236	-.0013797 .000034
tocc6	-.0032301	.0004035	-8.01	0.000	-.0040209 -.0024393
egp1	.5787273	.0049182	117.67	0.000	.5690878 .5883667
egp2	.4305277	.0042726	100.76	0.000	.4221536 .4389019
egp3	.2563913	.004369	58.68	0.000	.2478282 .2649544
egp4	-.0175275	.0046828	-3.74	0.000	-.0267056 -.0083494
egp5	.3705987	.0037851	97.91	0.000	.3631801 .3780173
egp6	.1480221	.0035464	41.74	0.000	.1410712 .154973
tegp1	.0063206	.0004079	15.50	0.000	.0055212 .00712
tegp2	.0016851	.0003573	4.72	0.000	.0009848 .0023854
tegp3	.0007731	.0003671	2.11	0.035	.0000536 .0014926
tegp4	.0032794	.0003878	8.46	0.000	.0025193 .0040396
tegp5	-.0021923	.0003191	-6.87	0.000	-.0028176 -.0015669
tegp6	-.000668	.0003039	-2.20	0.028	-.0012636 -.0000725
_cons	5.745036	.0055957	1026.68	0.000	5.734069 5.756004

 . test egp1 egp2 egp3 egp4 egp5 egp6 tegp1 tegp2 tegp3 tegp4 tegp5 tegp6

- (1) egp1 = 0
- (2) egp2 = 0
- (3) egp3 = 0
- (4) egp4 = 0
- (5) egp5 = 0
- (6) egp6 = 0
- (7) tegp1 = 0
- (8) tegp2 = 0
- (9) tegp3 = 0
- (10) tegp4 = 0
- (11) tegp5 = 0
- (12) tegp6 = 0

F(12,2508454) =12745.64
 Prob > F = 0.0000

Model 8a (Model 4a + class + class*time)

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs = 2508508
Model	397880.951	57	6980.36757	F(57,2508450) =38096.55
Residual	459619.1652508450		.183228354	Prob > F = 0.0000
				R-squared = 0.4640
				Adj R-squared = 0.4640
Total	857500.1172508507		.341836844	Root MSE = .42805

logearnwk	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
exp	.050634	.0005775	87.68	0.000	.0495022 .0517658
expsq	-.0015242	.0000284	-53.68	0.000	-.0015799 -.0014686
expcu	.0000154	4.08e-07	37.62	0.000	.0000146 .0000162
female	-.0883251	.0042441	-20.81	0.000	-.0966433 -.0800069
married	.1461468	.0022716	64.34	0.000	.1416944 .1505991
black	-.0682979	.001964	-34.77	0.000	-.0721473 -.0644485
hispanic	-.103962	.002501	-41.57	0.000	-.1088638 -.0990602
other	-.1053431	.0035663	-29.54	0.000	-.112333 -.0983533
central	-.0348812	.0017766	-19.63	0.000	-.0383632 -.0313992
south	-.0940899	.0016555	-56.83	0.000	-.0973346 -.0908451
west	.0523945	.0018897	27.73	0.000	.0486907 .0560983
fmarried	-.1591526	.0033776	-47.12	0.000	-.1657725 -.1525326
fexp	-.0022485	.0008601	-2.61	0.009	-.0039342 -.0005628
fexpsq	-.000037	.0000435	-8.50	0.000	-.0004553 -.0002847
fexpcu	7.51e-06	6.35e-07	11.82	0.000	6.26e-06 8.75e-06
time	.0061394	.0008257	7.44	0.000	.0045211 .0077577
texp	-.0001356	.0000496	-2.73	0.006	-.0002328 -.0000384
texpsq	5.94e-06	2.46e-06	2.42	0.016	1.13e-06 .0000108
texpcu	-9.95e-08	3.56e-08	-2.80	0.005	-1.69e-07 -2.98e-08
tfemale	.0003983	.0003669	1.09	0.278	-.0003208 .0011173
tmarried	-.0028699	.000187	-15.35	0.000	-.0032364 -.0025034
tblack	-.0018423	.0001613	-11.42	0.000	-.0021584 -.0015262
thispanic	-.0006268	.0001971	-3.18	0.001	-.0010131 -.0002406
tother	.0023165	.0002765	8.38	0.000	.0017745 .0028585
tcentral	-.0009395	.00015	-6.26	0.000	-.0012334 -.0006456
tsouth	-.0006965	.0001395	-4.99	0.000	-.00097 -.000423
twest	-.0035181	.000158	-22.27	0.000	-.0038278 -.0032085
tfmarried	.0024505	.0002775	8.83	0.000	.0019067 .0029943
tfexp	-.0001927	.0000734	-2.63	0.009	-.0003366 -.0000488
tfexpsq	.0000237	3.72e-06	6.36	0.000	.0000164 .000031

tfexpcu	-3.89e-07	5.46e-08	-7.13	0.000	-4.96e-07	-2.82e-07
educ	.0128827	.0012319	10.46	0.000	.0104681	.0152972
educsq	.0016872	.0000484	34.87	0.000	.0015924	.0017821
teduc	-.0010535	.0001024	-10.29	0.000	-.0012543	-.0008528
teducsq	.0000893	4.00e-06	22.33	0.000	.0000815	.0000971
occ2	.0637517	.0028013	22.76	0.000	.0582613	.0692421
occ3	-.0945858	.0043414	-21.79	0.000	-.1030949	-.0860768
occ4	-.06654	.0092701	-7.18	0.000	-.0847091	-.0483708
occ5	.1588257	.0050527	31.43	0.000	.1489226	.1687288
occ6	.1696182	.004694	36.13	0.000	.160418	.1788184
tocc2	-.0020513	.0002277	-9.01	0.000	-.0024975	-.0016051
tocc3	.0022842	.0003576	6.39	0.000	.0015833	.0029852
tocc4	.0005228	.000754	0.69	0.488	-.000955	.0020005
tocc5	-.0006404	.0004232	-1.51	0.130	-.0014699	.0001891
tocc6	-.0033998	.0003905	-8.71	0.000	-.0041652	-.0026345
egp1	.5377511	.0046934	114.58	0.000	.5285523	.5469499
egp2	.3525255	.0040898	86.20	0.000	.3445097	.3605414
egp3	.2120048	.0041697	50.84	0.000	.2038323	.2201773
egp4	-.0369295	.0044611	-8.28	0.000	-.045673	-.0281859
egp5	.3155942	.0036167	87.26	0.000	.3085056	.3226829
egp6	.1406701	.0033773	41.65	0.000	.1340506	.1472895
tegp1	.0022806	.0003895	5.85	0.000	.0015172	.003044
tegp2	.0001722	.000342	0.50	0.615	-.0004982	.0008425
tegp3	-.0007688	.0003504	-2.19	0.028	-.0014556	-.000082
tegp4	.0027328	.0003695	7.40	0.000	.0020086	.0034571
tegp5	-.0023433	.0003048	-7.69	0.000	-.0029407	-.0017458
tegp6	-.0006892	.0002894	-2.38	0.017	-.0012563	-.000122
_cons	5.130113	.0098411	521.29	0.000	5.110825	5.149401

. test egp1 egp2 egp3 egp4 egp5 egp6 tegp1 tegp2 tegp3 tegp4 tegp5 tegp6

- (1) egp1 = 0
- (2) egp2 = 0
- (3) egp3 = 0
- (4) egp4 = 0
- (5) egp5 = 0
- (6) egp6 = 0
- (7) tegp1 = 0
- (8) tegp2 = 0
- (9) tegp3 = 0
- (10) tegp4 = 0
- (11) tegp5 = 0
- (12) tegp6 = 0

F(12,2508450) =10746.15
 Prob > F = 0.0000

Model 8b (Model 4b + class + class*time)

Source	SS	df	MS	
Model	396756.003	61	6504.19677	Number of obs = 2508508
Residual	460744.1132508446		.183677111	F(61,2508446) =35411.04
Total	857500.1172508507		.341836844	Prob > F = 0.0000
				R-squared = 0.4627
				Adj R-squared = 0.4627
				Root MSE = .42858

logearnwk	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]

exp	.0476912	.0005747	82.98	0.000	.0465648	.0488177
expsq	-.0013525	.0000282	-47.96	0.000	-.0014078	-.0012973
expcu	.0000124	4.04e-07	30.57	0.000	.0000116	.0000131
female	-.0969909	.0042475	-22.83	0.000	-.1053158	-.0886659
married	.1507301	.002273	66.31	0.000	.1462751	.1551851
black	-.0661589	.0019677	-33.62	0.000	-.0700156	-.0623023
hispanic	-.1315469	.0024537	-53.61	0.000	-.1363561	-.1267378
other	-.1099204	.0035696	-30.79	0.000	-.1169166	-.1029242
central	-.0351906	.0017791	-19.78	0.000	-.0386776	-.0317037
south	-.0960392	.0016581	-57.92	0.000	-.099289	-.0927894
west	.0520142	.001896	27.43	0.000	.048298	.0557303
fmarried	-.1615632	.0033815	-47.78	0.000	-.1681908	-.1549356
fexp	-.0009886	.0008608	-1.15	0.251	-.0026757	.0006984
fexpsq	-.0004333	.0000435	-9.95	0.000	-.0005187	-.000348
fexpcu	8.57e-06	6.35e-07	13.49	0.000	7.33e-06	9.82e-06
time	.0127658	.0004608	27.70	0.000	.0118626	.013669
texp	-.0000447	.0000494	-0.91	0.365	-.0001416	.0000521
texpsq	6.88e-07	2.44e-06	0.28	0.778	-4.10e-06	5.48e-06
texpcu	-9.34e-09	3.53e-08	-0.26	0.792	-7.86e-08	5.99e-08
tfemale	.0004982	.0003672	1.36	0.175	-.0002214	.0012179
tmarried	-.0029681	.0001871	-15.86	0.000	-.0033349	-.0026014
tblack	-.0019453	.0001615	-12.04	0.000	-.0022619	-.0016286
thispanic	.0000914	.0001935	0.47	0.637	-.0002878	.0004707
tother	.0024197	.0002768	8.74	0.000	.0018772	.0029622
tcentral	-.0009853	.0001502	-6.56	0.000	-.0012796	-.0006909
tsouth	-.0005898	.0001398	-4.22	0.000	-.0008637	-.0003159
twest	-.0036978	.0001585	-23.33	0.000	-.0040085	-.0033871
tfmarried	.0025307	.0002778	9.11	0.000	.0019863	.0030752
tfexp	-.0001858	.0000735	-2.53	0.011	-.0003298	-.0000419
tfexpsq	.000024	3.72e-06	6.43	0.000	.0000167	.0000313
tfexpcu	-4.04e-07	5.46e-08	-7.40	0.000	-5.11e-07	-2.97e-07
educ1	-.3765473	.0027258	-138.14	0.000	-.3818898	-.3712048
educ2	-.2449757	.0020599	-118.92	0.000	-.2490131	-.2409383
educ3	-.1385465	.0021074	-65.74	0.000	-.1426769	-.1344162
educ5	.0914915	.0024981	36.62	0.000	.0865952	.0963877
teduc1	-.0116403	.0002312	-50.34	0.000	-.0120935	-.0111871
teduc2	-.0069442	.0001683	-41.25	0.000	-.0072741	-.0066143
teduc3	-.0071862	.0001681	-42.75	0.000	-.0075157	-.0068568
teduc5	.0037114	.0002054	18.07	0.000	.0033089	.0041139
occ2	.0591847	.0028126	21.04	0.000	.053672	.0646974
occ3	-.1010658	.0043509	-23.23	0.000	-.1095934	-.0925381
occ4	-.0855872	.0092788	-9.22	0.000	-.1037734	-.0674011
occ5	.151994	.0050609	30.03	0.000	.1420749	.1619131
occ6	.1613822	.0047005	34.33	0.000	.1521694	.1705951
tocc2	-.0019283	.0002285	-8.44	0.000	-.002376	-.0014805
tocc3	.0025167	.0003583	7.02	0.000	.0018143	.003219
tocc4	.0008019	.0007545	1.06	0.288	-.0006769	.0022808
tocc5	-.0002863	.0004239	-0.68	0.499	-.0011171	.0005444
tocc6	-.0029224	.000391	-7.47	0.000	-.0036888	-.002156
egp1	.542102	.004705	115.22	0.000	.5328804	.5513235
egp2	.3557576	.0041025	86.72	0.000	.347717	.3637983
egp3	.2149461	.0041807	51.41	0.000	.2067521	.2231402
egp4	-.0328962	.0044675	-7.36	0.000	-.0416523	-.02414
egp5	.3206341	.0036249	88.45	0.000	.3135294	.3277388
egp6	.1420546	.0033818	42.01	0.000	.1354264	.1486829
tegp1	.0017417	.0003905	4.46	0.000	.0009763	.002507
tegp2	-.0002995	.0003431	-0.87	0.383	-.000972	.0003731
tegp3	-.0012799	.0003514	-3.64	0.000	-.0019686	-.0005912
tegp4	.0024225	.00037	6.55	0.000	.0016972	.0031477
tegp5	-.0027045	.0003056	-8.85	0.000	-.0033034	-.0021055
tegp6	-.0006359	.0002898	-2.19	0.028	-.0012039	-.000068
_cons	5.792144	.0054804	1056.88	0.000	5.781403	5.802886

. test egp1 egp2 egp3 egp4 egp5 egp6 tegp1 tegp2 tegp3 tegp4 tegp5 tegp6

```
( 1)  egg1 = 0
( 2)  egg2 = 0
( 3)  egg3 = 0
( 4)  egg4 = 0
( 5)  egg5 = 0
( 6)  egg6 = 0
( 7)  tegp1 = 0
( 8)  tegp2 = 0
( 9)  tegp3 = 0
(10)  tegp4 = 0
(11)  tegp5 = 0
(12)  tegp6 = 0
```

```
F( 12,2508446) =10651.26
  Prob > F =    0.0000
```